**HIV/AIDS SITUATION IN SPAIN**

**THE HIV/AIDS EPIDEMIC IN SPAIN**

**NEW HIV INFECTIONS IN SPAIN (2015)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Gender</th>
<th>HIV Transmission</th>
<th>Spain</th>
<th>Other countries</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>MSM</td>
<td>Heterosexual</td>
<td>53.6%</td>
<td>25.4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Injection drug use</td>
<td>2.8%</td>
<td>0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mother-to-child</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td></td>
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</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

New HIV/AIDS diagnosis in Spain according to gender, age, mechanism of HIV transmission and origin.

(Visa epidemiológica del VIH y SIDA en España. Ministerio de Sanidad, Asuntos Sociales e Igualdad, Junio 2016)

**DELAY ON HIV DIAGNOSIS**

In 2015, 46.5% of new HIV infected people presented a delayed HIV diagnosis.

**THE HIV TREATMENT CASCADE**

People living with HIV

HIV diagnosed

On cART

Virally suppressed

An estimated 50% people living with HIV in Spain are virally supressed.

(Gourlay A. et al. CID; June 2017)

**CLINICAL MANAGEMENT**

A multidisciplinary attention is offered to HIV infected patients, with special care to other STD and anal cancer detection.

**MORTALITY CAUSES IN HIV INFECTED INDIVIDUALS**

Overall, AIDS associated diseases, non-AIDS-defining malignancies and liver disease are the main causes of mortality in HIV infected individuals.

(Alejos B. et al. Medicine (Baltimore); sep 2016)

**CHANGES IN THE NATURAL HISTORY OF HIV**

Since 1997, with the beginning of HAART there was a marked decline in the number of new HIV/AIDS diagnosis and the number of HIV/AIDS related deaths.

(Visa epidemiológica del VIH y SIDA en España. Ministerio de Sanidad, Asuntos Sociales e Igualdad, Junio 2016)

**EVOLUTION OF NEW HIV DIAGNOSIS**

The rate of new HIV diagnosis decreases over time among drug injection users and heterosexual transmission, but remains stable for MSM until 2014.

(Vigilancia epidemiológica del VIH y SIDA en España. Ministerio de Sanidad, Asuntos Sociales e Igualdad, Junio 2016)

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