



WAVE

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# "SPECIFIC CHARACTERISTICS OF THE FOURTH PREGNANCY IN AN HIV- POSITIVE PATIENT AFTER THE HISTORY OF PULMONARY TUBERCULOSIS WITH LOW ADHERENCE TO ARV THERAPY"

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## MARYANA, 36 YEARS

- HIV (+) status since 2009 - registration number 961/257 dated 11.09.2009 (code 109.1) during the first pregnancy of 31 weeks.
- Diagnosis: Z 21 (Clinical stage I). Asymptomatic carrier. The 1st pregnancy, 31 weeks.
- November 23, 2009 - CD4 count 716  $\mu\text{mol} /\text{L}$ , viral load 5,960 RNA copies /mL.
- Antibodies to hepatitis B and C are absent.
- November, 2009 - prevention of mother-to-child transmission of HIV has begun ( [AZT/3TC/LPV/rtv](#)).

# THE FIRST PREGNANCY AND DELIVERY

- December 21, 2009 - viral load 63 RNA copies / mL
- January, 2010 - childbirth through the natural birth canal.
- PMTCT for a child - AZT 7 days
- HIV (-) status of the child
- PMTCT [AZT/3TC/LPV/rtv](#) after delivery was discontinued for the woman.



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## THE SECOND PREGNANCY

- April, 2012 - the 2nd pregnancy, 17 weeks
- April 19, 2012 - viral load level - 2,016 RNA copies / mL
- Prevention of mother-to-child transmission of HIV was initiated ([AZT/3TC/LPV/rtv](#)).
- August 1, 2012 - viral load less than 20 RNA copies / mL.



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## THE SECOND PREGNANCY AND DELIVERY

- September, 2012 - delivery through the natural birth canal
- PMTCT for a child - AZT 7 days
- HIV (-) status of the child
- The woman was offered to continue [AZT/3TC/LPV/rtv](#) after the delivery, but she refused.



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## THE THIRD PREGNANCY

- May, 2014 - the 3d pregnancy, 17 weeks
- May 21, 2014 - CD4 count 427  $\mu\text{mol} / \text{L}$
- May 21, 2014 - viral load level of 63 RNA copies / mL
- May, 2014 - the following ART regimen was initiated: [ABC/3TC/NVP](#)
- Problems with admission of her HIV positive status
- September, 2014 - at the request of the pregnant woman, a rapid HIV test was conducted (with positive result).



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# THE THIRD PREGNANCY AND DELIVERY

- October, 2014 - delivery through the natural birth canal
- PMTCT for a child - AZT 7 days
- HIV (-) status of the child
- The woman discontinued **ABC/3TC/NVP** after the delivery in spite of doctors' recommendations to continue ART.



# 4 years without antiretroviral therapy (ARTT)

- 4 years have passed. The patient was not receiving ART.
- In June 2018 she started complaining of general weakness, cough, fever above 37, weight loss of 6 kilograms in 3 months.
- September, 2018 - the patient turned to the clinic at the place of residence for medical care.





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# What examinations would you recommend?

- A. Chest X-ray.
- B. CBC, common urine analysis + biochemical blood test
- C. Xpert MTB-RIFD.
- D. Bacterioscopy for the presence of AFB.
- E. Palpation of the peripheral lymph nodes, ultrasound of retroperitoneal and peripheral lymph nodes
- F. All answers are correct.



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# Pulmonary TB

- **September, 2018 – Xpert (+)**
- September, 2018 - Diagnosis - B 20.0 (IV clinical stage) (FDTB) pulmonary tuberculosis MBT + (PCR +) Resist (-)
- September 21, 2018 - April 18, 2019 - the patient received anti-tuberculosis therapy (H R Z E)
- September 21, 2018 - co-trimoxazole treatment initiated October 3, 2018 - the patient started ART regimen **TDF/FTC/EFV**
- August 2019 – the patient discontinued her ART.



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## THE FOURTH PREGNANCY

- November 2019 - the patient applied for ART in connection with the 4th pregnancy
- November 22, 2019 - CD4 count 153  $\mu\text{mol} / \text{L}$
- Viral load 32,375 RNA copies / mL
- November, 2019 - the following ART regimen was initiated:  
TDF/FTC/LPV/rtv.



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# Complicated pregnancy

- On December 24, 2019, at 25 weeks of gestation, the patient was referred to the Department of Anesthesiology and Intensive Care of the Lviv Regional Clinical Hospital
- Complaints on admission - cough, shortness of breath, fever above 37.5, jaundice and itching of the skin
- The level of bilirubin in the blood is 230  $\mu\text{mol} / \text{L}$
- The level of alkaline phosphatase 106 IU /L (at a rate of 30-85 IU /L)
- Antibodies to hepatitis B and C are absent.



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# Your variant of diagnosis?

- A. Recurrent tuberculosis
- B. Pneumocystis pneumonia
- C. Chronic hepatitis C.
- D. Complicated pregnancy (hepatosis of pregnancy)
- E. Another option for diagnosis.



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# Hepatosiis of pregnancy

- Complications of pregnancy (hepatosis of pregnancy)
- ART was temporarily discontinued
- The patient received detoxification, choloretic, anti-inflammatory, anti-allergic therapy
- After the patient's condition improved, ART (TDF / FTC / LPV / rtv) was restored.



# The fourth delivery

- March 2020 - the 4th delivery took place through the natural birth canal
- The child received AZT - 28 days
- HIV-negative status of the child (PCR result twice - negative)
- The baby will be examined withy ELISA after reaching 18 months of age
- May 2020 - the patient stopped taking ART again
- Currently, the patient does not visit a doctor and does not receive ART
- The patient has a low adherence to ART, despite her life experience (history of tuberculosis, complicated fourth pregnancy).

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# Thank you!!!

